

# The Assembly of Eloah

This is eternal life: that they may know you, the only true God, and the one you have sent -- Jesus Christ. Jn. 17:3

## The Ten Commandments in the Re-Newed Testament

The two Great and all of the Ten Commandments are in the New Testament

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Description



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The Ten Commandments depend on the Two Great Commandments and are not paramount.

Matthew 22:36-40 "Teacher, which is the great commandment in the law?"<sup>37</sup> And he said to him, "You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart, and with all your soul, and with all your mind."<sup>38</sup> This is the great and first commandment.<sup>39</sup> And a second is like it, You shall love your neighbor as yourself.<sup>40</sup> On these two commandments depend all the law and the prophets."

Deuteronomy 6:5 and you shall love Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God with all your heart, and with all your soul, and with all your might.

Leviticus 19:18 You shall not take vengeance or bear any grudge against the sons of your own people, but you shall love your neighbor as yourself: I am Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD).

## The Ten Commandments

Exodus 20:1-17 And God spoke all these words, saying,<sup>2</sup> "I am Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage."<sup>3</sup> "You shall have no other gods before me."<sup>4</sup> "You shall not make for yourself a graven image, or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth;<sup>5</sup> you shall not bow down to them or serve them; for I Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children to the third and the fourth generation of those who hate me,<sup>6</sup> but showing steadfast love to thousands of those who love me and keep my commandments."<sup>7</sup> "You shall not take the name of Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God in vain; for Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain."<sup>8</sup> "Remember the sabbath day, to keep it holy."<sup>9</sup> Six days you shall labor, and do all your work;<sup>10</sup> but the seventh day is a sabbath to Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God; in it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, your manservant, or your maidservant, or

your cattle, or the sojourner who is within your gates;<sup>11</sup> for in six days Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested the seventh day; therefore Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) blessed the sabbath day and hallowed it."<sup>12</sup> "Honor your father and your mother, that your days may be long in the land which Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God gives you."<sup>13</sup> "You shall not kill."<sup>14</sup> "You shall not commit adultery."<sup>15</sup> "You shall not steal."<sup>16</sup> "You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor."<sup>17</sup> "You shall not covet your neighbor's house; you shall not covet your neighbor's wife, or his manservant, or his maidservant, or his ox, or his ass, or anything that is your neighbour's." (RSV used except where noted).

Deuteronomy 5:1-21 And Moses summoned all Israel, and said to them, "Hear, O Israel, the statutes and the ordinances which I speak in your hearing this day, and you shall learn them and be careful to do them."<sup>2</sup> Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) our God made a covenant with us in Horeb."<sup>3</sup> Not with our fathers did Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) make this covenant, but with us, who are all of us here alive this day."<sup>4</sup> Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) spoke with you face to face at the mountain, out of the midst of the fire,<sup>5</sup> while I stood between Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) and you at that time, to declare to you the word of Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD); for you were afraid because of the fire, and you did not go up into the mountain. He said:<sup>6</sup> "I am Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage."<sup>7</sup> "You shall have no other gods before me."<sup>8</sup> "You shall not make for yourself a graven image, or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is on the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth;<sup>9</sup> you shall not bow down to them or serve them; for I Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children to the third and fourth generation of those who hate me,<sup>10</sup> but showing steadfast love to thousands of those who love me and keep my commandments."<sup>11</sup> "You shall not take the name of Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God in vain: for Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain."<sup>12</sup>

"Observe the sabbath day, to keep it holy, as Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you. <sup>13</sup> Six days you shall labor, and do all your work; <sup>14</sup> but the seventh day is a sabbath to Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God; in it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, or your manservant, or your maidservant, or your ox, or your ass, or any of your cattle, or the sojourner who is within your gates, that your manservant and your maidservant may rest as well as you. <sup>15</sup> You shall remember that you were a servant in the land of Egypt, and Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God brought you out thence with a mighty hand and an outstretched arm; therefore Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you to keep the sabbath day. <sup>16</sup> "Honor your father and your mother, as Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you; that your days may be prolonged, and that it may go well with you, in the land which Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God gives you. <sup>17</sup> "You shall not kill. <sup>18</sup> "Neither shall you commit adultery. <sup>19</sup> "Neither shall you steal. <sup>20</sup> "Neither shall you bear false witness against your neighbor. <sup>21</sup> "Neither shall you covet your neighbor's wife; and you shall not desire your neighbor's house, his field, or his manservant, or his maidservant, his ox, or his ass, or anything that is your neighbor's."

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### 1<sup>st</sup> Commandment

<sup>7</sup> "You shall have no other gods before me.

Matthew 4:10 Then Jesus said to him, "Begone, Satan! for it is written, 'You shall worship Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the Lord) your God and him only shall you serve."

Revelation 19:10 Then I fell down at his feet to worship him, but he said to me, "You must not do that! I am a fellow servant with you and your brethren who hold the testimony of Jesus. Worship God." For the testimony of Jesus is the spirit of prophecy.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Commandment

<sup>8</sup> "You shall not make for yourself a graven image, or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is on the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the

earth; <sup>9</sup> you shall not bow down to them or serve them; for I Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children to the third and fourth generation of those who hate me, <sup>10</sup> but showing steadfast love to thousands of those who love me and keep my commandments.

1John 5:21 Little children, keep yourselves from idols.

Acts 17:29 Being then God's offspring, we ought not to think that the Deity is like gold, or silver, or stone, a representation by the art and imagination of man.

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Commandment

<sup>11</sup> "You shall not take the name of Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God in vain: for Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain.

1Timothy 6:1 Let as many servants as are under the yoke count their own masters worthy of all honour, that the name of God and his doctrine be not blasphemed.

### 4<sup>th</sup> Commandment

<sup>12</sup> "Observe the sabbath day, to keep it holy, as Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you. <sup>13</sup> Six days you shall labor, and do all your work; <sup>14</sup> but the seventh day is a sabbath to Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God; in it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, or your manservant, or your maidservant, or your ox, or your ass, or any of your cattle, or the sojourner who is within your gates, that your manservant and your maidservant may rest as well as you. <sup>15</sup> You shall remember that you were a servant in the land of Egypt, and Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God brought you out thence with a mighty hand and an outstretched arm; therefore Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you to keep the sabbath day.

Mark 2:27 And he said unto them, The sabbath was made for man, and not man for the sabbath: 28 Therefore the Son of man is Lord also of the sabbath.

Hebrews 4:9 There remains therefore a Sabbath rest for the people of God.

### 5th Commandment

"Honor your father and your mother, as Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God commanded you; that your days may be prolonged, and that it may go well with you, in the land which Y<sup>e</sup>hovah (the LORD) your God gives you."

Matthew 19:19 "Honor your father and mother, and, You shall love your neighbor as yourself."

Ephesians 6:1-3 "Children, obey your parents in the Lord, for this is right. <sup>2</sup> "Honor your father and mother" (this is the first commandment with a promise), <sup>3</sup> "that it may be well with you and that you may live long on the earth."

### 6th Commandment

<sup>17</sup> "You shall not kill." (Murder)

Matthew 19:18 He said to him, "Which ones?" And Jesus said, "You shall not murder; You shall not commit adultery; You shall not steal; You shall not bear false witness;" (NRSV)

Matthew 19:18 He sayth vnto hym: Which? Iesus sayde: Thou shalt do no murther, Thou shalt not commit adulterie, Thou shalt not steale, Thou shalt not beare false wnesse, (Bishops New Testament 1595)

James 2:11 For the one who said, "You shall not commit adultery," also said, "You shall not murder." Now if you do not commit adultery but if you murder, you have become a transgressor of the law. (NRSV)

### 7th Commandment

<sup>18</sup> "Neither shall you commit adultery.

Romans 13:9 For this, "You shall not commit adultery, You shall not murder, You shall not steal, You shall not covet," and if there is any other commandment, it is summed up in this saying, "You shall love your neighbor as yourself."

### 8th Commandment

<sup>19</sup> "Neither shall you steal".

Romans 13:9 The commandments, "You shall not commit adultery; You shall not murder; You shall not steal; You shall not covet"; and any other commandment, are summed up in this word, "Love your neighbor as yourself." (NRSV)

Matthew 19:18 He said to him, "Which ones?" And Jesus said, "You shall not murder; You shall not commit adultery; You shall not steal; You shall not bear false witness;" (NRSV)

### 9th Commandment

<sup>20</sup> "Neither shall you bear false witness against your neighbor.

Matthew 19:18 He said to him, "Which ones?" And Jesus said, "You shall not murder; You shall not commit adultery; You shall not steal; You shall not bear false witness;" (NRSV)

### 10th Commandment

<sup>21</sup> "Neither shall you covet your neighbor's wife; and you shall not desire your neighbor's house, his field, or his manservant, or his maidservant, his ox, or his ass, or anything that is your neighbor's."

Romans 7:7-8 What then shall we say? That the law is sin? By no means! Yet, if it had not been for the law, I should not have known sin. I should not have known what it is to covet if the law had not said, "You shall not covet." <sup>8</sup> But sin, finding opportunity in the commandment, wrought in me all kinds of covetousness. Apart from the law sin lies dead.

James 4:2-3 You want something and do not have it; so you commit murder. And you covet something and cannot obtain it; so you engage in disputes and conflicts. You do not have, because you do not ask. <sup>3</sup> You ask and do not receive, because you ask wrongly, in order to spend what you get on your pleasures. (NRSV)

**Paraphrase:**

Put Y<sup>e</sup>hovah first. Don't let anything you make with your hands or fashion in your mind displace Him. Be careful speaking to and about Him. Keep the seventh day separate with no trading. Honour your parents. Don't murder. Chastity before and fidelity within marriage. Don't steal. Don't lie or even mislead. Don't desire things your neighbor has but plan to earn them for your self.

Amen, Eloah